Application No. 10/551,614 Amendment dated October 17, 2006 First Preliminary Amendment 2

Docket No.: 61038NAT(50531)

## RECEIVED CENTRAL FAX CENTER OCT 1 7 2006

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- (Original) A composition comprising (essentially consisting of) a combination of essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ethers/ ether-esters, and a low glass transition temperature (Tg) latex resin.
- 2. (Original) The composition of claim 1, further comprising a nonvolatile reactive amine.
- 3. (Currently amended) The composition of claim 1 or 2, further comprising a organometallic.
- 4. (Original) The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is a latex coating, ink or paint.
- (Currently amended) The composition of any-of claims 1-4, wherein the coalescent comprises (consists essentially of) the combination of essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ether-esters, and a low glass transition temperature (Tg) latex resin.
- 6. (Original) The composition of claim 5, wherein the coalescent further comprises (consists essentially of) a nonvolatile reactive amine.
- 7. (Original) The composition of claim 5, wherein the coalescent further comprises (consists essentially of) an organometallic.
- 8. (Original) The composition of claim 5, wherein the coalescent further comprises (consists essentially of) a nonvolatile reactive amine and a organometallic.
- (Currently amended) The composition of any of claims 1-9, wherein the composition is
  essentially devoid of conventional surfactants.
- 10. (Original) A coalescent system for latex resins comprising a combination of essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ether-esters, and low Tg latex resins.

Application No. 10/551,614 Amendment dated October 17, 2006 First Preliminary Amendment 3

Docket No.: 61038NAT(50531)

- 11. (Currently amended) The composition of any of claims 1-10, wherein the unsaturated esters/ ether-esters comprise one or more hydroxyl functional groups.
- 12. (Original) A coalescent system for acrylic latex resins comprising a combination of essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ethers/ ether-esters, and low Tg latex resin(s), and optionally from 0.2 to about 2 weight % of one or more organometallic based surfactants, and optionally from 0.1 to about 4% of essentially non-volatile reactive amine(s).
- 13. (Original) A coalescent system for vinyl, and or vinyl copolymer latex resins comprising a combination of from 1 to 15% essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ethers/ ether-esters, and from 1 to 15% of low Tg latex resin(s), and optionally from 0.1 to about 2 weight % of one or more metallic based surfactants, and optionally from 0.1 to about 4% of essentially non-volatile reactive amine(s).
- 14. (Original) A coalescent system for styrenic copolymer latex resins comprising a combination of essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ethers/ ether-esters, and low Tg latex resin(s), and optionally from 0.1 to about 2 weight % of one or more metallic based surfactants, and optionally from 0.1 to about 4% of essentially non-volatile reactive amine(s).
- 15. (Original) A coalescent system for polyurethane latex resins comprising a combination of essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ether-csters, and low Tg latex resin(s), and optionally from 0.1 to about 2 weight % of one or more metallic based surfactants, and optionally from 0.1 to about 4% of essentially non-volatile reactive amine(s).
- 16. (Original) A coalescent system for polyester latex resins comprising a combination of essentially nonvolatile, unsaturated esters/ ethers/ ether-esters, and low Tg latex resin(s), and optionally from 0.1 to about 2 weight % of one or more metallic based surfactants, and optionally from 0.1 to about 4% of essentially non-volatile reactive amine(s).

Application No. 10/551,614 Amendment dated October 17, 2006 First Preliminary Amendment Docket No.: 61038NAT(50531)

- 17. (Original) A method for coalescing a latex resin comprising combining a latex resin with an essentially nonvolatile unsaturated ester/ other/ ether-ester and a low Tg latex resin.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 17, further comprising combining from 0.2 to about 2 weight % of one or more organometallic based surfactants.
- 19. (Original) The method of claim 17, further comprising combining from 0.1 to about 4 weight % of essentially non-volatile reactive amine(s).
- 20. (Original) The method of claim 18, further comprising combining from 0.1 to about 4 weight % of essentially non-volatile reactive amine(s).

21-30. (Canceled)